
Contents

Preface	vii
A remark on notation	viii
Acknowledgments	ix
Chapter 1. Expository Articles	1
§1.1. Dvir’s proof of the finite field Kakeya conjecture	1
§1.2. The Black-Scholes equation	5
§1.3. Hassell’s proof of scarring for the Bunimovich stadium	15
§1.4. What is a gauge?	18
§1.5. When are eigenvalues stable?	37
§1.6. Concentration compactness and the profile decomposition	42
§1.7. The Kakeya conjecture and the Ham Sandwich theorem	52
§1.8. An airport-inspired puzzle	58
§1.9. A remark on the Kakeya needle problem	59
Chapter 2. The Poincaré Conjecture	61
§2.1. Riemannian manifolds and curvature	61
§2.2. Flows on Riemannian manifolds	75
§2.3. The Ricci flow approach to the Poincaré conjecture	88
§2.4. The maximum principle, and the pinching phenomenon	98
§2.5. Finite time extinction of the second homotopy group	111
§2.6. Finite time extinction of the third homotopy group, I	119
§2.7. Finite time extinction of the third homotopy group, II	124
§2.8. Rescaling of Ricci flows and κ -non-collapsing	135

§2.9.	Ricci flow as a gradient flow, log-Sobolev inequalities, and Perelman entropy	148
§2.10.	Comparison geometry, the high-dimensional limit, and the Perelman reduced volume	163
§2.11.	Variation of \mathcal{L} -geodesics, and monotonicity of the Perelman reduced volume	177
§2.12.	κ -non-collapsing via Perelman's reduced volume	188
§2.13.	High curvature regions of Ricci flow and κ -solutions	199
§2.14.	Li-Yau-Hamilton Harnack inequalities and κ -solutions	208
§2.15.	Stationary points of Perelman's entropy or reduced volume are gradient shrinking solitons	218
§2.16.	Geometric limits of Ricci flows, and asymptotic gradient shrinking solitons	226
§2.17.	Classification of asymptotic gradient shrinking solitons	238
§2.18.	The structure of κ -solutions	248
§2.19.	The structure of high-curvature regions of Ricci flow	259
§2.20.	The structure of Ricci flow at the singular time, surgery, and the Poincaré conjecture	267
	Bibliography	277
	Index	291